

**Énergie cinétique**

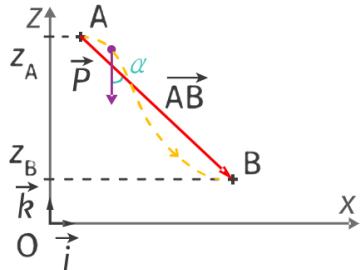
$$E_c = \frac{1}{2} m \cdot v^2$$

**Énergie potentielle de pesanteur**

$$E_{PP} = m \cdot g \cdot z$$

**Énergie mécanique**

$$E_m = E_c + E_{PP}$$



**Variation  $\Delta E_m$**

$$\Delta E_m = \Delta E_c + \Delta E_{PP}$$

**Travail du poids**

$$W_{AB}(\vec{F}) = m \cdot g \cdot (z_A - z_B)$$

**Théorème de l'énergie cinétique**

$$\Delta E_c = \Sigma W(\vec{F})$$

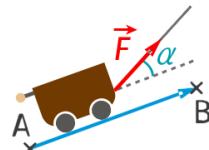
**Travail d'une force**

$$W_{AB}(\vec{F}) = \vec{F} \cdot \vec{AB}$$

$$W_{AB}(F) = F \cdot AB \cdot \cos(\alpha)$$

**Travail d'une force de frottement**

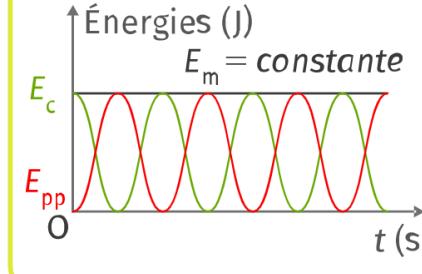
$$W_{AB}(f) = -f \cdot AB$$



$$\vec{f} \cdot \vec{AB} = f \cdot AB \underbrace{\cos(180^\circ)}_{= -1} = -f \cdot AB$$

**Conservation de  $E_m$**

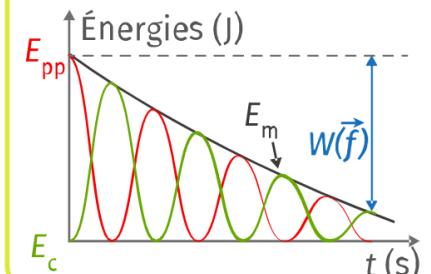
$$\Delta E_m = \Delta E_c + \Delta E_{PP} = 0$$



**Force conservative**

**Non conservation de  $E_m$**

$$\Delta E_m \neq 0, \Delta E_m = W_{AB}(\vec{f})$$



**Force non conservative**